

North American Natural Gas: After the Revolution

Prepared by PFC Energy

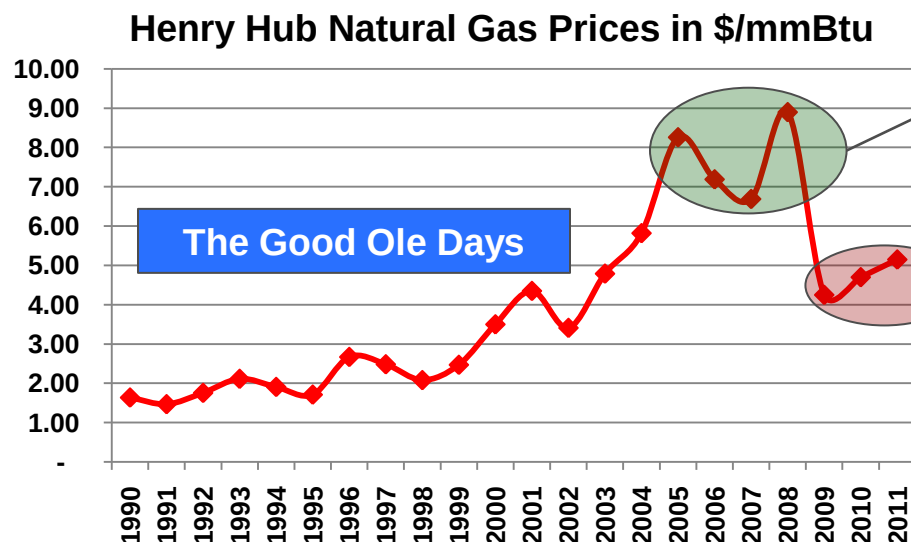
Raoul LeBlanc

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Natural Gas: Key Takeaways

- Well variability is a key driver of production resiliency
- North America does not need LNG, but will get plenty anyway
- Market cannot sustain prices above \$6.50; and \$5 gas probably necessary to crush producers' dreams
- Medium-term outlook increasingly bullish
- Key elements of the regime have changed:



The Glorious Revolution

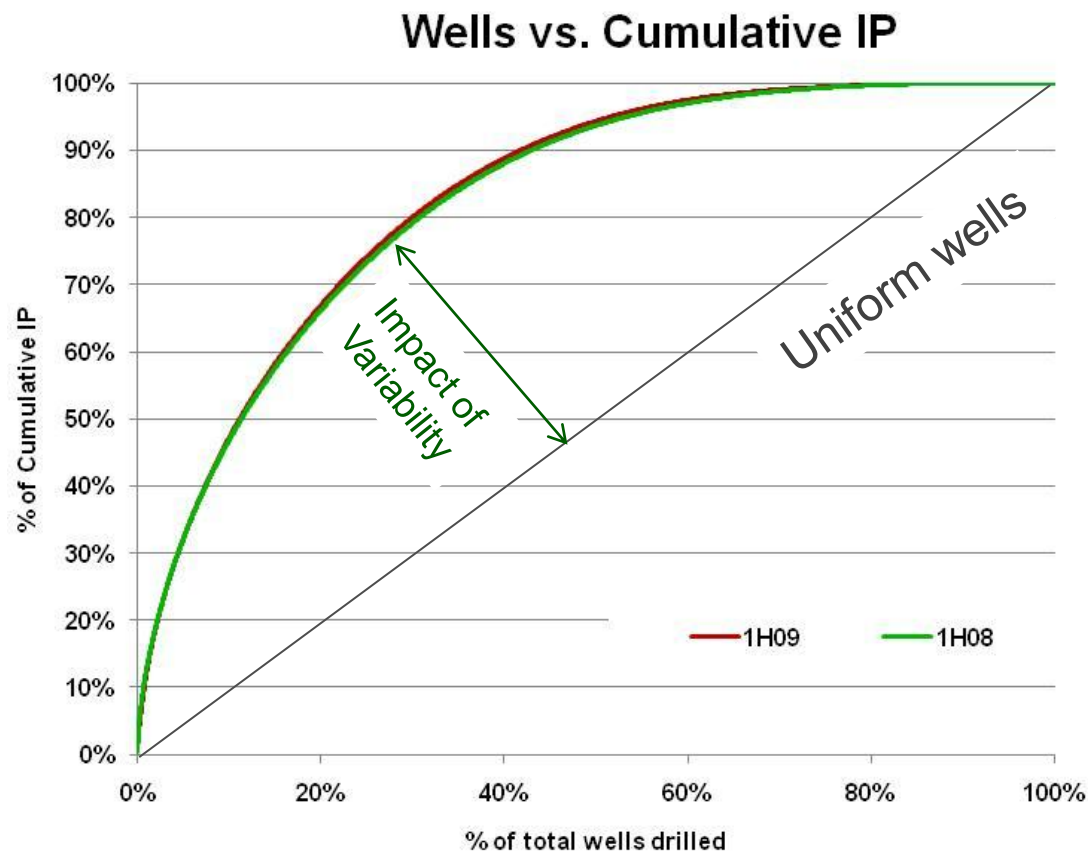
- Prices cap = demand elasticity
- Breakthrough tech gains
- Focus on finding new plays
- Debt/equity markets open to all
- Company creation

The Hangover

- Price cap = supply elasticity
- Incremental tech gains
- Focus on existing inventory
- Financial distress
- Company consolidation

Getting There Fast: Variability Matters

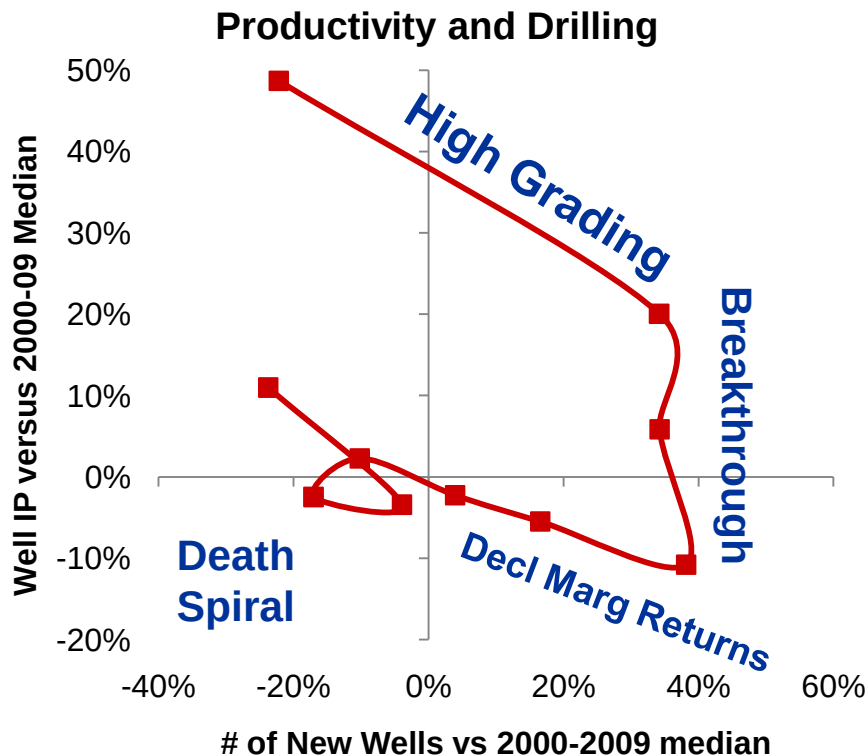
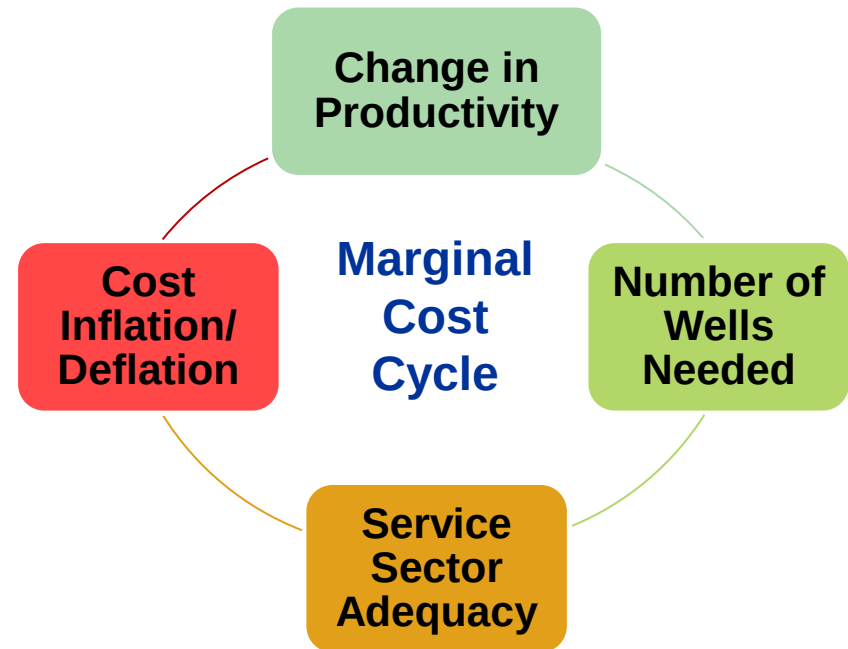
- Distribution of well performance remains important
- Effect in 2009 almost identical to 2008



20% of wells drilled provide 70% of IP output.

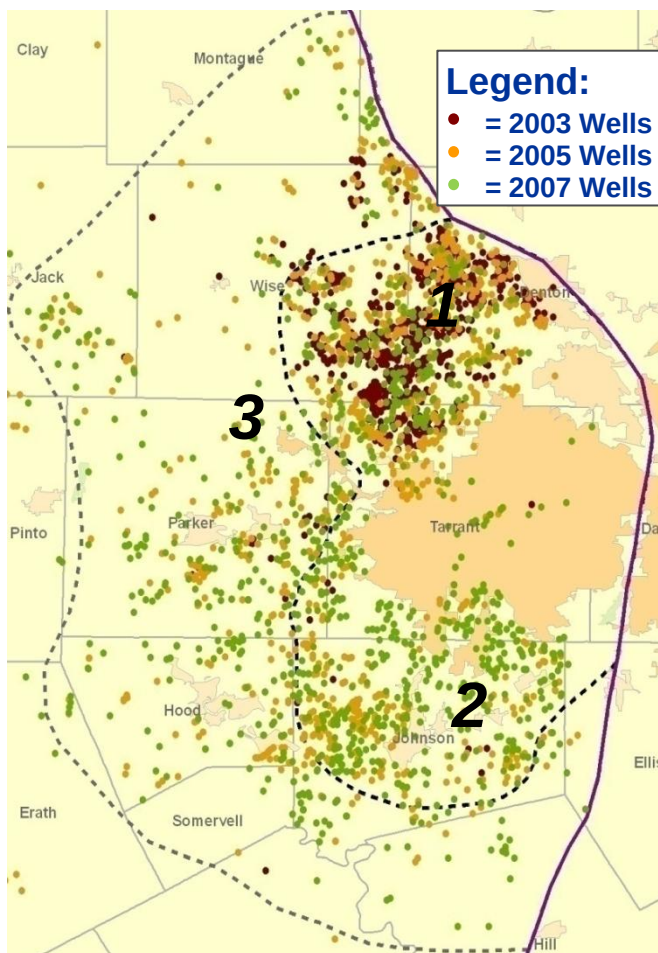
Twin Forces Fueled 2009 Production Resilience

- Data bear out positive impact of high-grading as companies have cut back
  - Average IP is increasing in most states
  - Overall IP up by 24%
- Marginal price cycle has changed from vicious to virtuous

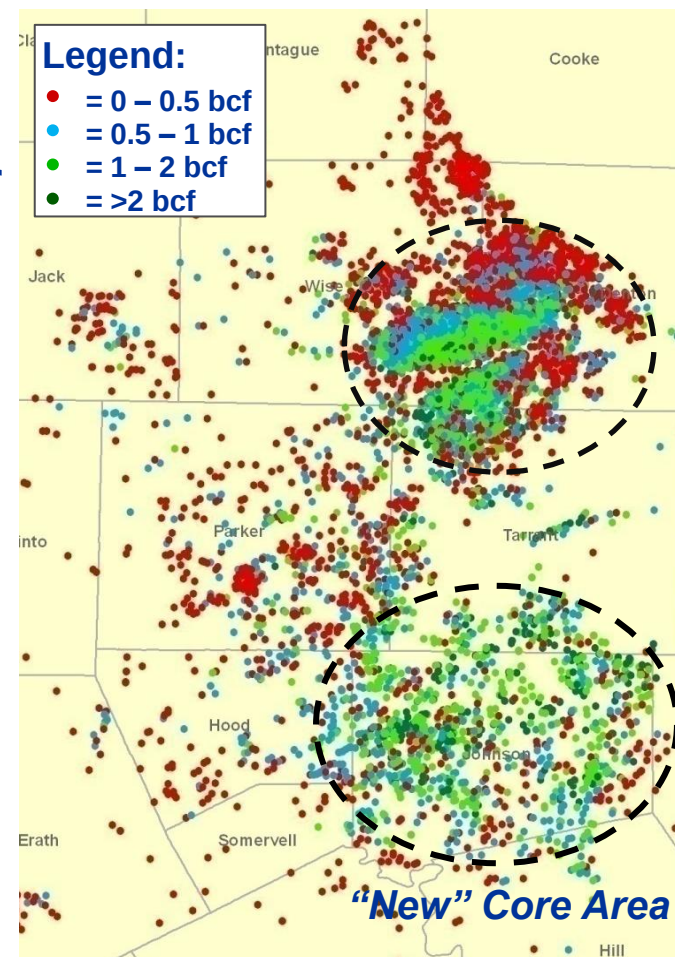


Medium-Term More Bullish for Prices

- Lack of policy likely to favor gas demand
- Policy likely to favor gas since only gas meets all four critical criteria
  - Clean
  - Affordable
  - Domestic
  - Impactful



- As search for new plays tapers and pace of technology gain slows, expect basin exhaustion to gain the upper hand





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