

## China's Long March to Retirement Reform

*How the Coming Age Wave Will Reshape China's Economy and Society*

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### Speakers' Biographies

**Nicholas Eberstadt** holds the Henry Wendt Chair in Political Economy at AEI and is also a senior adviser to the National Bureau of Asian Research in Seattle. He serves on the advisory board of the Korea Economic Institute of America and is a founding member of the U.S. Committee for Human Rights in North Korea. Mr. Eberstadt is currently, *inter alia*, a member of the President's Council on Bioethics and the Visiting Committee for the Harvard School of Public Health. Mr. Eberstadt is regularly consulted by governmental and international organizations, including the U.S. Census Bureau, the U.S. State Department, the U.S. Agency for International Development, and the World Bank. Mr. Eberstadt has published over three hundred studies and articles in scholarly and popular journals, mainly on topics in demography, international development, and East Asian security. His dozen-plus books and monographs include *The Poverty of Communism* (Transaction, 1988); *The Tyranny of Numbers* (AEI Press, 1995); *The End of North Korea* (AEI Press, 1999); *Korea's Future and the Great Powers* (University of Washington Press, 2001); *The North Korean Economy: Between Crisis and Catastrophe* (Transaction, 2007); *Europe's Coming Demographic Challenge: Unlocking the Value of Health* (AEI Press, 2007); and, most recently, *The Poverty of "The Poverty Rate": Measure and Mismeasure of Want in Modern America* (AEI Press, 2008).

**Charles Freeman** holds the Freeman Chair in China Studies at CSIS. He concentrates on the political economy of China and other parts of East Asia and on U.S.-China relations, particularly trade and economic relations. A second-generation "China hand," he has lived and worked between Asia and the United States for his entire life. During his government career, he served as assistant U.S. trade representative (USTR) for China affairs. In this capacity, he was the United States' chief China trade negotiator and played a primary role in shaping overall trade policy with respect to China, Taiwan, Hong Kong, Macao, and Mongolia. During his tenure as assistant USTR, he oversaw U.S. efforts to integrate China into the global trading architecture of the World Trade Organization. Earlier in his government career, he served as legislative counsel for international affairs in the Senate. Outside of government, as a lawyer and business adviser, he has counseled corporations and financial institutions on strategic planning, government relations, market access, mergers and acquisitions, corporate communication, and political and economic risk management in China. He currently is a senior adviser to McLarty Associates, the global strategic advisory firm based in Washington, D.C., and serves on

the boards of directors of the National Committee of U.S.-China Relations and the Harding-Loevner emerging market fund group. Freeman received his J.D. from Boston University School of Law, where he was an editor of the *Law Review* and graduated with honors. He earned a B.A. from Tufts University in Asian studies, concentrating in economics, also with honors. He also studied Chinese economic policymaking at Fudan University in Shanghai and Mandarin Chinese at the Taipei Language Institute, where he received highest honors in language fluency exams.

**Richard Jackson** is a senior fellow at CSIS, where he directs the Global Aging Initiative, a research program that explores the economic, social, and geopolitical implications of the aging population in the United States and around the world. He is also an adjunct fellow at the Hudson Institute and a senior adviser to the Concord Coalition. Jackson is the author of numerous policy studies, including *China's Long March to Retirement Reform* (2009); *Latin America's Aging Challenge* (2009); *The Graying of the Great Powers* (2008); *The Aging of Korea* (2007); *Long-Term Immigration Projection Methods* (2006); *Building Human Capital in an Aging Mexico* (2005); *The Graying of the Middle Kingdom* (2004); and *The 2003 Aging Vulnerability Index* (2003). In 1994, he served as Blackstone Group chairman Peter G. Peterson's liaison to the Kerrey-Danforth Commission on Entitlement and Tax Reform. From 1988 to 1992, he was a research fellow at the Hudson Institute, where he contributed to the path-breaking Workforce 2000 project. Jackson regularly speaks on long-term demographic and economic issues and is widely quoted in the national and international media. He holds a B.A. in classics from SUNY at Albany and a Ph.D. in economic history from Yale University.