

CSIS WORKING GROUP
on
LONG-TERM IMMIGRATION PROJECTIONS

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Biographies

David Coleman has been the Reader in Demography at Oxford University since 1996. Between 1985 and 1987 Professor Coleman was a Special Adviser for the British government. Researches include the comparative demographic trends in the industrial world and the demography of ethnic minorities. He has been a consultant for the Home Office and the United Nations. He has published over 100 papers and eight books. He was joint editor of the *European Journal of Population* from 1992 to 2000 and in 1997 and again in 2001 was elected to the Council of the International Union for the Scientific Study of Population.

Nicholas Eberstadt holds the Henry Wendt Chair in Political Economy at the American Enterprise Institute (AEI) in Washington DC, and is Senior Adviser to the National Bureau of Asian Research (NBR) in Seattle, WA. He serves on the Advisory Board of the Korea Economic Institute of America, and is a founding member of the U.S. Committee for Human Rights in North Korea. Mr. Eberstadt regularly consults for governmental and international organizations, including such institutions as the U.S. Census Bureau, U.S. State Department, USAID, and World Bank. He has published over three hundred studies and articles in scholarly and popular journals, mainly on topics in demography, international development, and East Asian security. His books dozen-plus books and monographs include *The Poverty of Communism*, *The Population of North Korea*, *The Tyranny of Numbers*, *The End of North Korea*, *Korea's Future and the Great Power* and the forthcoming *North Korea's Economy Between Crisis and Catastrophe*. Mr. Eberstadt earned his A.B., M.P.A. and Ph.D. from Harvard, and his M.Sc. from the London School of Economics.

Barry Edmonston is Director of the Population Research Center and Professor in the School of Urban Studies and Planning, Portland State University. He received his Ph.D. degree, with a specialization in Population Studies, from the University of Michigan. He has previously been a faculty member at Stanford University and Cornell University and served as a researcher at the Urban Institute and the National Academy of Sciences. His teaching interests include social demography, immigration, population distribution, urban ecology, demographic methods, and applied statistics. His recent articles and books have dealt with public policies issues for the U.S. census, the settlement and adaptation of immigrants, and the demographic and social effects of immigration. His current research interests are in the demographic effects of immigration, immigration statistics, internal migration of the foreign-born, and demographic changes in homeownership.

Thomas J. Espenshade is Professor of Sociology and Faculty Associate at the Office of Population Research, Princeton University. Espenshade received his Ph.D. from Princeton in 1972 and was affiliated with the University of California (Berkeley), Bowdoin College, Florida State University, The Urban Institute in Washington, D.C., and Brown University before returning to Princeton in 1988.

From 1999-2003, he served as Chair of the Department of Sociology. His research and teaching interests include higher education in the United States, the racial dimension of college admissions and campus life, intergroup relations on college campuses, social demography, and contemporary immigration to the United States. Espenshade is currently directing the National Study of College Experience, with funding from the Andrew W. Mellon Foundation, for the purpose of better understanding the paths different students follow through higher education. He is also a co-Principal Investigator on the Campus Life in America Student Survey funded by the Ford Foundation. The aim of this project is to learn what college and university administrators can do from a policy and programmatic perspective to maximize the educational benefits of diversity.

Stephen C. Goss is currently Chief Actuary at the Social Security Administration. Mr. Goss joined the Office of the Chief Actuary in 1973 after graduating from the University of Virginia with a Masters Degree in Mathematics. He graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1971 with a Bachelors degree in mathematics and economics. He has worked in areas related to health insurance as well as pension, disability, and survivor protection. Mr. Goss has written articles and actuarial studies on several topics and has made presentations and participated in panel discussions at numerous conferences. He has worked closely with members of the executive branch, members of Congress and their staff, and numerous commissions, as well as with private organizations. Mr. Goss is a member of the Society of Actuaries, the American Academy of Actuaries, the National Academy of Social Insurance, the Social Insurance Committee of the American Academy of Actuaries, and the Social Security Retirement and Disability Income Committee of the Society of Actuaries.

Neil Howe is a historian, economist, and demographer who writes and speaks frequently on the aging of the population, long-term fiscal policy, and generations in history. He is a Senior Associate at the Center for Strategic and International Studies, where he works with the Global Aging Initiative, a Senior Policy Advisor to the Blackstone Group, and a Senior Advisor to the Concord Coalition. He is also cofounder of LifeCourse Associates, a marketing, HR, and strategic planning consultancy serving corporate, government, and nonprofit clients. His coauthored books include *On Borrowed Time* (1988), *Generations* (1991), *13th-Gen* (1993), *The Fourth Turning* (1997), and *Millennials Rising* (2000). He holds graduate degrees in history and economics from Yale University. He lives in Great Falls, Virginia, with his wife Simona and two children, Giorgia and Nathaniel.

Richard Jackson writes on public policy issues arising from the aging of America's and the world's population. He is currently a Senior Fellow at the Center for Strategic and International Studies, where he directs the Global Aging Initiative, an Adjunct Fellow at the Hudson Institute, and a Senior Advisor to the Concord Coalition. Jackson is the author of numerous policy studies, including *The Graying of the Middle Kingdom* (CSIS and Prudential Financial; 2004), *Aging Vulnerability Index* (CSIS and Watson Wyatt Worldwide; 2003), and *The Global Retirement Crisis* (CSIS and Citigroup; 2002). Jackson regularly speaks on long-term demographic and economic issues and is often quoted in the press. He holds a B.A. in classics from SUNY at Albany and a Ph.D. in economic history from Yale University. He lives in Alexandria, Virginia, with his wife Perrine and two children, Benjamin and Brian.

Wolfgang Lutz is the Leader of the World Population Program at the International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis (IIASA). He joined IIASA in October 1985. He has worked on family demography, fertility analysis, population projection, and the interaction between population and environment. He has been conducting a series of in-depth studies on population-development-

environment interactions in Mexico, several African countries, and Asia. He is the author of the series of world population projections produced at IIASA and has developed approaches for projecting education and human capital. He is also principal investigator of the Asian MetaCentre for Population and Sustainable Development Analysis funded by the Wellcome Trust with headquarters at the National University of Singapore. Professor Lutz is author and editor of 28 books and more than 150 refereed articles (including some in "Science" and "Nature"). He serves on the board of directors of the African Population and Health Research Center in Nairobi, Kenya; the Max Planck Institute for Demographic Research in Rostock, Germany; and the Population Reference Bureau in Washington, D.C. He holds a Ph.D. in Demography from the University of Pennsylvania (1983) and a second doctorate (Habilitation) from the University of Vienna.

Anna Maria Mayda has been at Georgetown University since 2003, with a joint appointment in the Department of Economics and the School of Foreign Service. She studied statistics and economics at University of Rome La Sapienza, where she received her degree summa cum laude in 1997. Before graduate school, she worked for the World Bank in the Latin America and the Caribbean Region Unit. In June 2003, she completed a PhD in Economics at Harvard University, where she was also a doctoral fellow at the Center for International Development. She joined IZA as a Research Affiliate during the same year. In the spring of 2004, she held a visiting position at the International Monetary Fund where she served as a Resident Scholar at the Trade Unit of the Research Department. Her research interests include the political economy of trade policy, preferential trade agreements, international trade negotiations, the political economy of migration policy, and the determinants of international migration flows. In particular, Anna Maria has worked on the determinants of individual attitudes towards trade and immigration across countries. Her paper "Why are Some People (and Countries) More Protectionist than Others?" (joint with Dani Rodrik) is forthcoming in the *European Economic Review*.

Jeffrey S. Passel, currently Senior Research Associate at the Pew Hispanic Center, is a nationally known expert on immigration to the United States and the demography racial and ethnic groups. Passel formerly served as principal research associate at the Urban Institute's Labor, Human Services and Population Center. Passel has authored numerous studies on immigrant populations in America, focusing on such topics as undocumented immigration, the economic and fiscal impact of the foreign born, and the impact of welfare reform on immigrant populations. Selected publications include: *Immigration and Immigrants: Setting the Record Straight* (with Michael Fix), *Immigration and Ethnicity: The Integration of America's Newest Immigrants* (edited with Barry Edmonston), and *Immigration, Fertility, and the Future American Work Force* (with Joan Kahn). Prior to joining the Urban Institute in 1989, he directed the Census Bureau's program of population estimates and projections and its research on demographic methods for measuring census undercount. Passel has a B.A. in Mathematics from M.I.T., an M.A. in Sociology from the University of Texas at Austin, and a Ph.D. in Social Relations from The Johns Hopkins University.

Jürgen Schaaf is Senior Economist at Deutsche Bank Research, one the world's leading think tanks for economic, societal and financial-market trends. He's current focus is on IT outsourcing and offshoring, venture capital and private equity, banking, and related policy issues. Dr. Schaaf studied economics at the Philipps-University in Marburg and at the University of Kent at Canterbury. He holds a Ph.D. in economics (University of Marburg). Next to his job at Deutsche Bank Dr. Schaaf teaches macroeconomics at Kassel International Management School.

Sylvester J. Schieber is Vice President of Research and Information at Watson Wyatt Worldwide. He holds a Ph.D. in Economics. He was a member of the 1994-1996 Social Security Advisory Council and has served on the U.S. Social Security Advisory Board since 1998. He has authored or edited ten books on changing demographics and retirement security. His book written with John Shoven of Stanford University, *The Real Deal: The History and Future of Social Security* (Yale University Press; 1999) won a certificate of merit in the annual Paul A. Samuelson prize competition for economic writings in 2000. He recently finished the eighth edition of the *Fundamentals of Private Pensions* (Oxford University Press; 2004) with co-authors Dan McGill, John Haley and Kyle Brown. In January 2004, he completed a report for the World Economic Forum on population aging in the developed economies of the world and its economic implications. A modified version of this study, *The Economic Implications of Population Aging* is being published by Cambridge University Press. Dr. Schieber has written numerous journal articles and papers on retirement and health benefits issues. He is a frequent speaker before business and professional groups and Congressional Committees.

Oded Stark is a Professor of Economics at the Center for Development Research, University of Bonn, a University Professor and Chair in Economic and Regional Policy at the University of Klagenfurt, an Honorary University Professor of Economics at the University of Vienna, a Distinguished Professor of Economics at Warsaw University, and the Research Director of ESCE Economic and Social Research Center, Cologne and Eisenstadt. He served as a Professor of Economics (Chair in Development Economics) at the University of Oslo, and prior to that as a Professor of Population and Economics and as the Director of the Migration and Development Program at Harvard University. He has written on development economics, labor economics, population economics, international economics, urban economics, and the theory of the firm. He is the author of the critically acclaimed books *The Migration of Labor* (Oxford and Cambridge, MA: Blackwell 1991 and 1993), and *Altruism and Beyond, An Economic Analysis of Transfers and Exchanges Within Families and Groups* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 1995 and 1999), and is the co-editor of the *Handbook of Population and Family Economics* (in *Handbooks in Economics*; Amsterdam: North-Holland 1997, and Beijing: Economic Science Press 2004).

Norbert Walter is Chief Economist of Deutsche Bank Group and CEO of Deutsche Bank Research. Before his current position he was professor and director at the renowned Kiel Institute for World Economics and was a John J. McCloy Distinguished Research Fellow at the American Institute for Contemporary Studies at the Johns Hopkins University in Washington, DC (1986-1987). He holds a PhD in Economics from the Johann-Wolfgang-Goethe University, Frankfurt/Main. As Chief Economist of Deutsche Bank Group Norbert Walter is responsible for a globally integrated approach in economic research. He manages Deutsche Bank Research, Deutsche Bank's think tank, which covers a wide spectrum of issues ranging from economic forecasting to country rating and sector analysis. Services are rendered to the Bank's board, staff, customers and the general public. In addition to holding these responsibilities at Deutsche Bank, Professor Walter is a valued adviser for politicians, among them the European Parliament. Since October 2002 he is a member of the inter-institutional monitoring group (appointed by the European Parliament, the Council and the European Commission) for securities markets.

Jeffrey G. Williamson is the Laird Bell Professor of Economics, Faculty Fellow at the Center for International Development, and Faculty Associate at the Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, Harvard University. He is also Research Associate at the National Bureau of Economic Research. Professor Williamson received his PhD from Stanford University and then taught at the University of Wisconsin for twenty years before joining the Harvard faculty in 1983. The author of more than twenty

books and almost two hundred scholarly articles in economic history, international economics and economic development. Professor Williamson has served as President of the Economic History Association (1994-1995), Chairman of the Economics Department at Harvard (1997-2000), and Master of Mather House at Harvard (1986-1993). His most recent books include *Growth, Inequality, and Globalization* (Mattioli Lectures: Cambridge 1998, with P. Aghion), *Globalization and History* (MIT 1999, with K. O'Rourke) and *Globalization in Historical Perspective* (Chicago and NBER 2002, with M. Bordo and A. M. Taylor). He has two books which MIT Press will publish in 2005: *Global Migration and the World Economy: Two Centuries of Policy and Performance* (with T. Hatton) and *Globalization and the Poor Periphery Before the Modern Era* (the 2004 Ohlin Lectures).

Hania Zlotnik is the Director of the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations. She is a well-known demographer who has spent a major part of her career working on international migration. An international migrant herself, she was born in Mexico and moved to the United States to study at Princeton University. She joined the United Nations in 1982 and her work has contributed to provide better estimates of international migration worldwide. She has also contributed to the improvement of statistics on international migration. She has edited or written numerous reports published by the United Nations, has published over 35 articles in books or refereed journals, and has collaborated in drafting or editing books on international migration and international migration statistics.