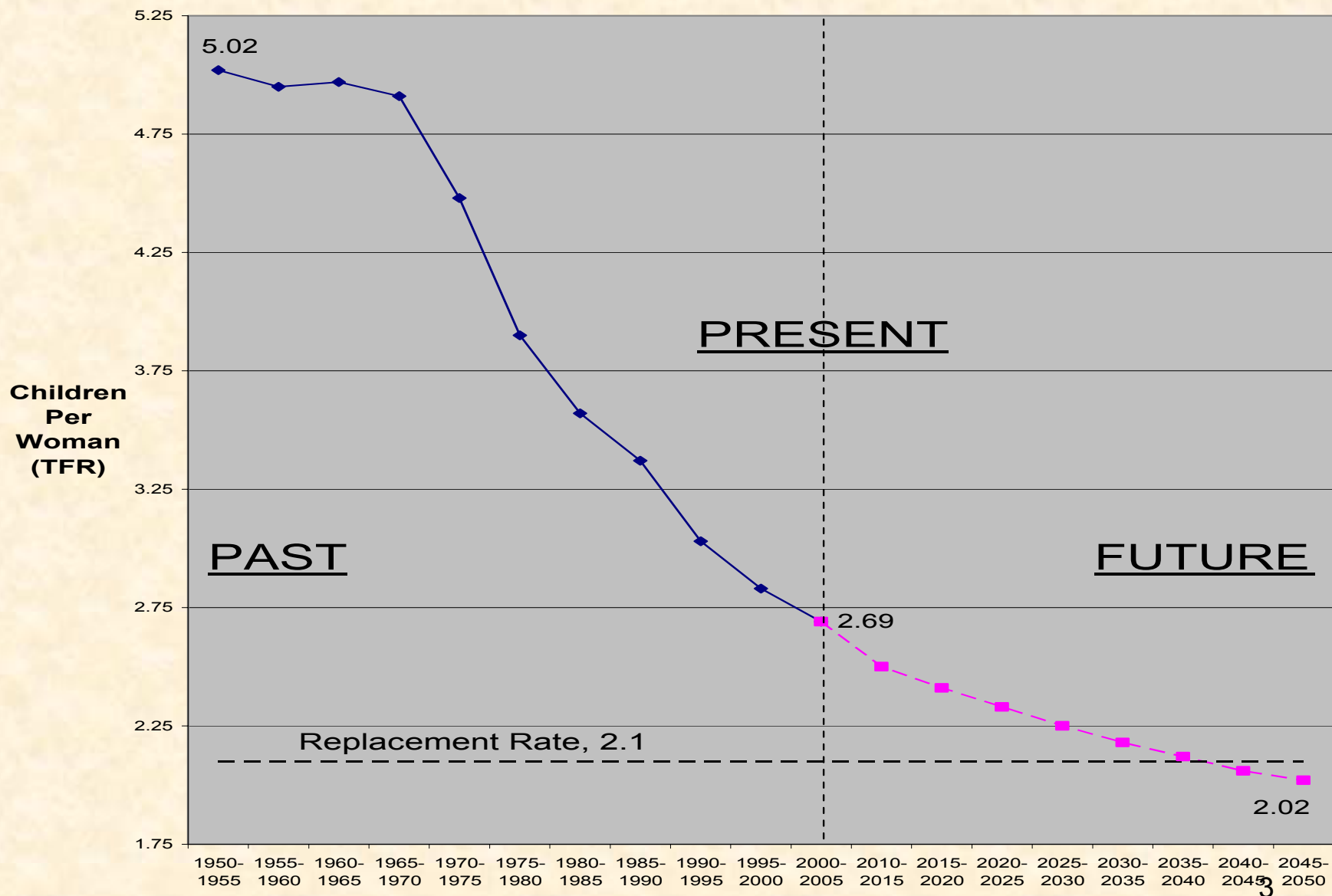


Fewer

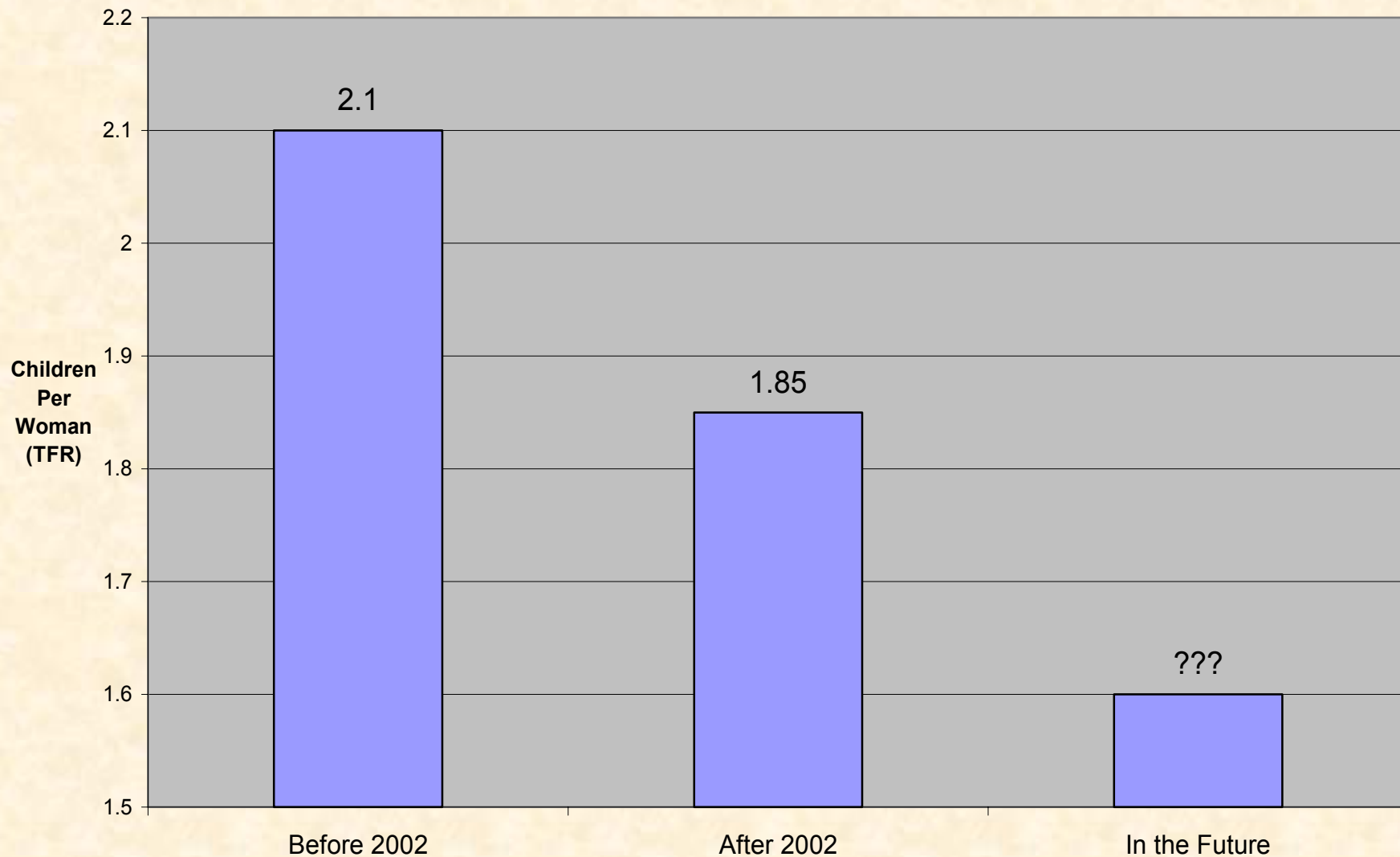
**How the New Demography
Of Depopulation
Will Shape Our Future**

Never Have Birth and Fertility
Rates fallen So far, So fast,
So Low, For So Long, in So
Many Places, So
Surprisingly

World Total Fertility Rate (TFR), 1950-2005, with Projections to 2050



Changing Basis of UN Projections



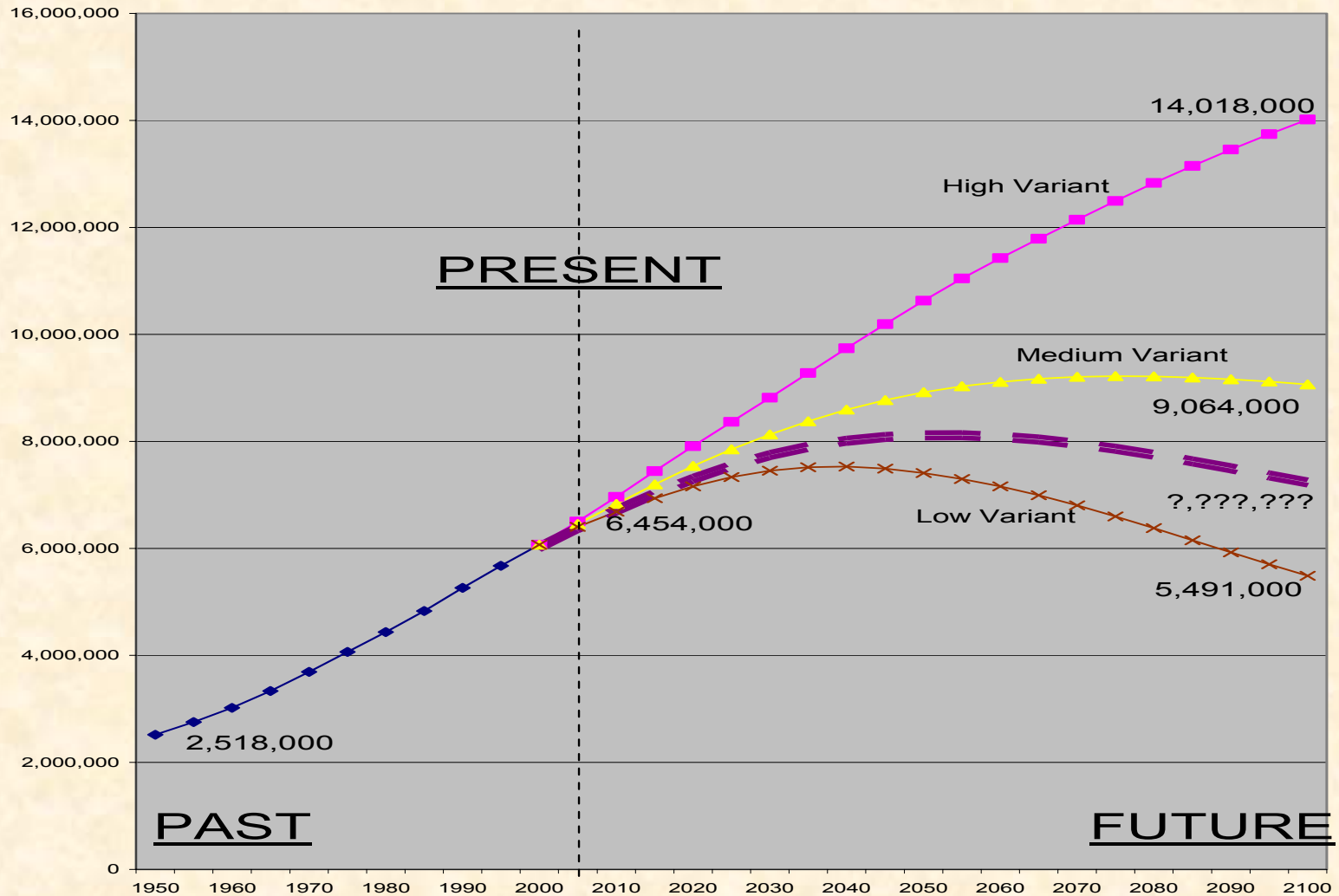
WHY?

- Rural to urban
- Education of women
- Women working
- Market Economics
- Contraception
- Legalized Abortion
- Divorce

WHY?

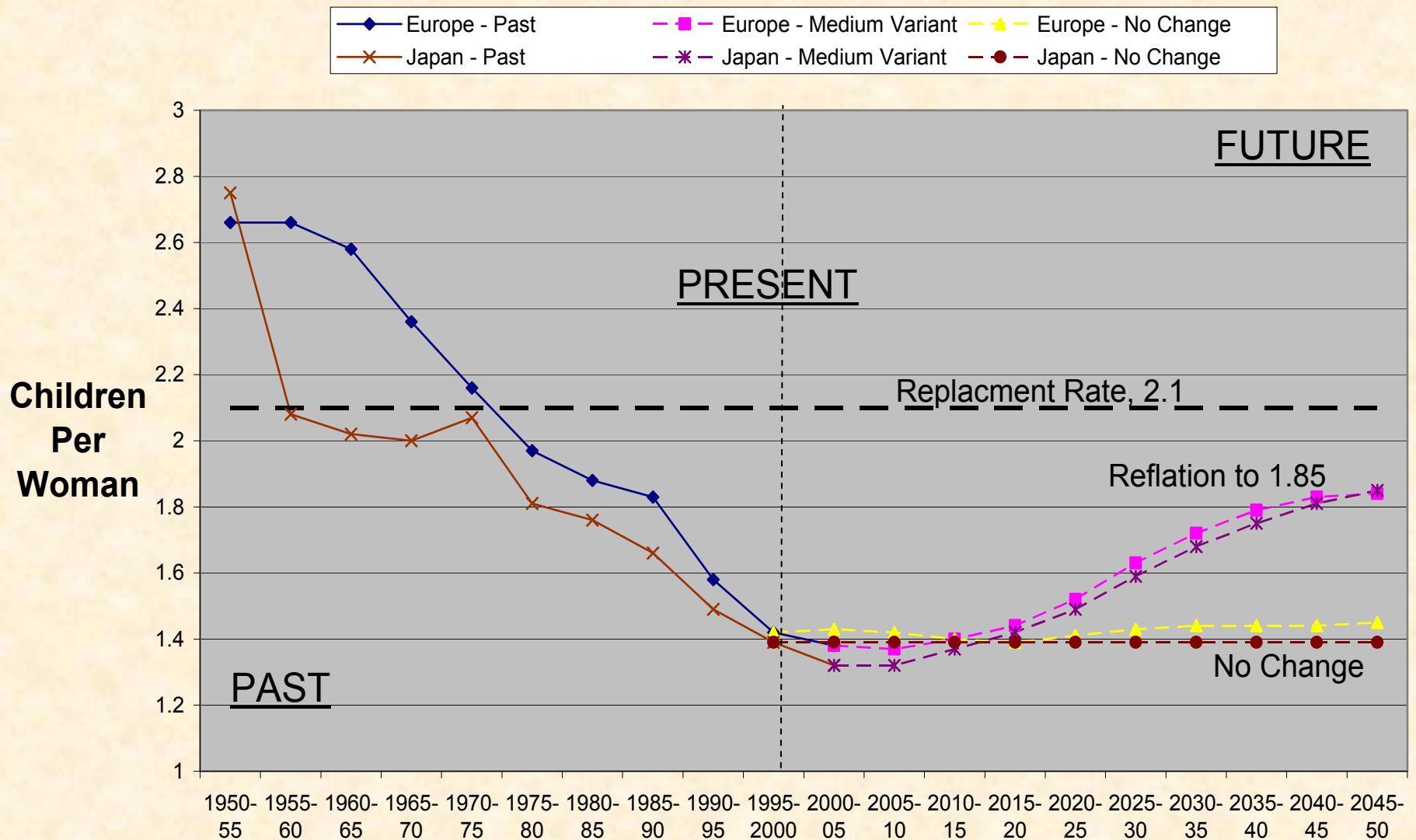
- Rising age of marriage
- More cohabitation
- Rise in Sexually Transmitted Diseases
- Out-of-closet homosexuality
- “Diffusion” (Spread of communications)
- Versus fertility enhancement (1% of births)

World Population, 1950-2000 and Projections to 2100, in Thousands

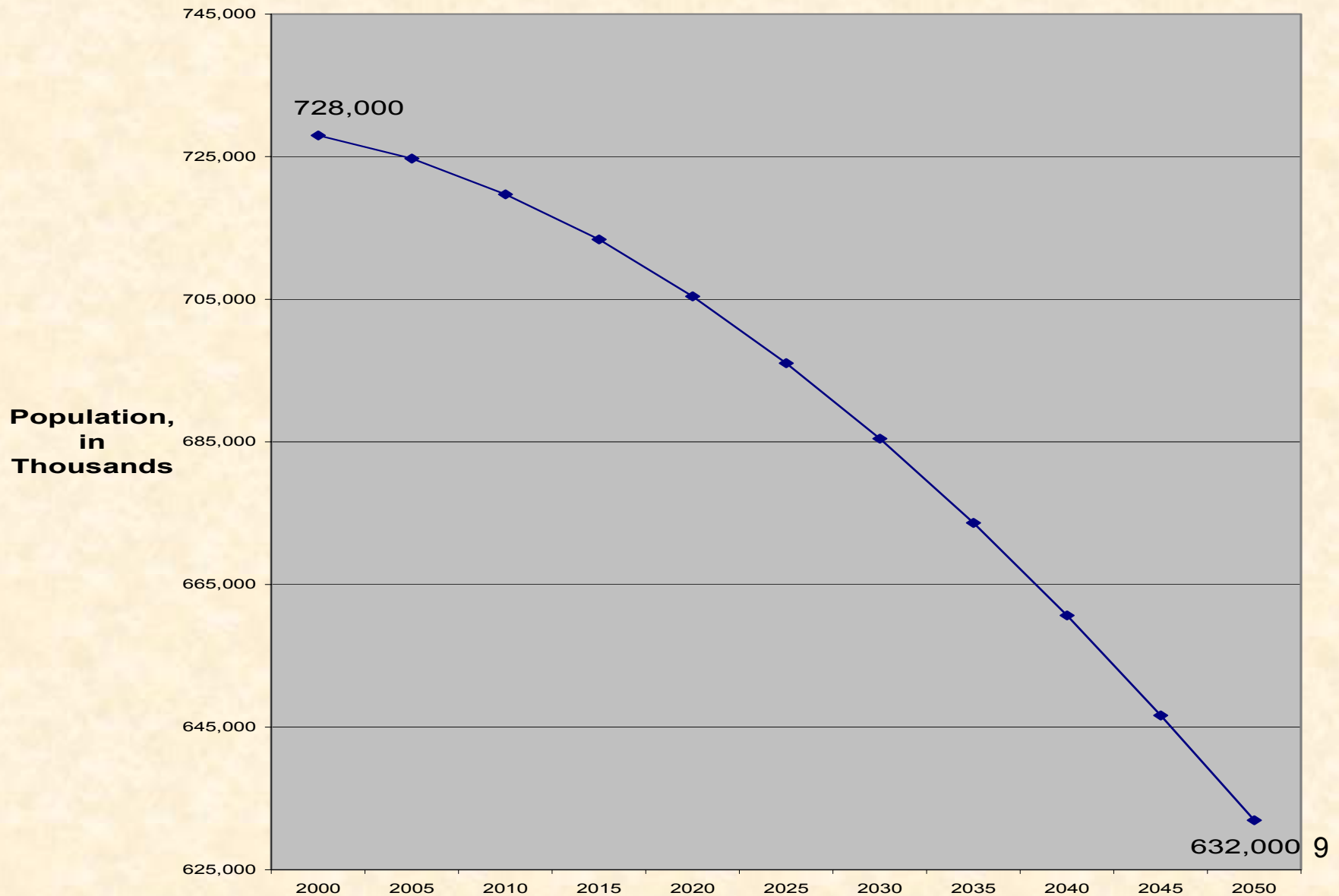


European and Japanese Total Fertility Rate (TFR), 1950-2005

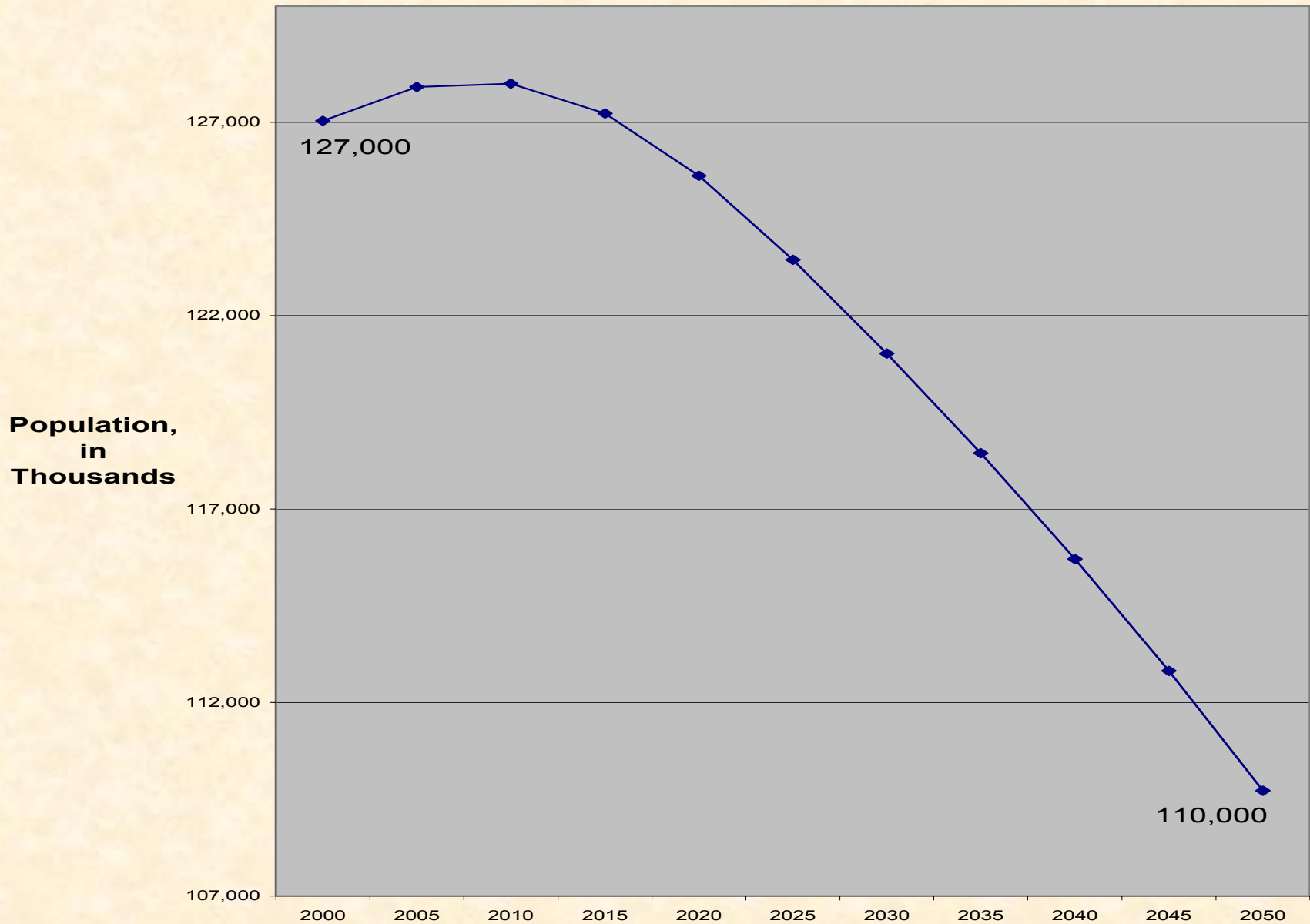
With Projections to 2050



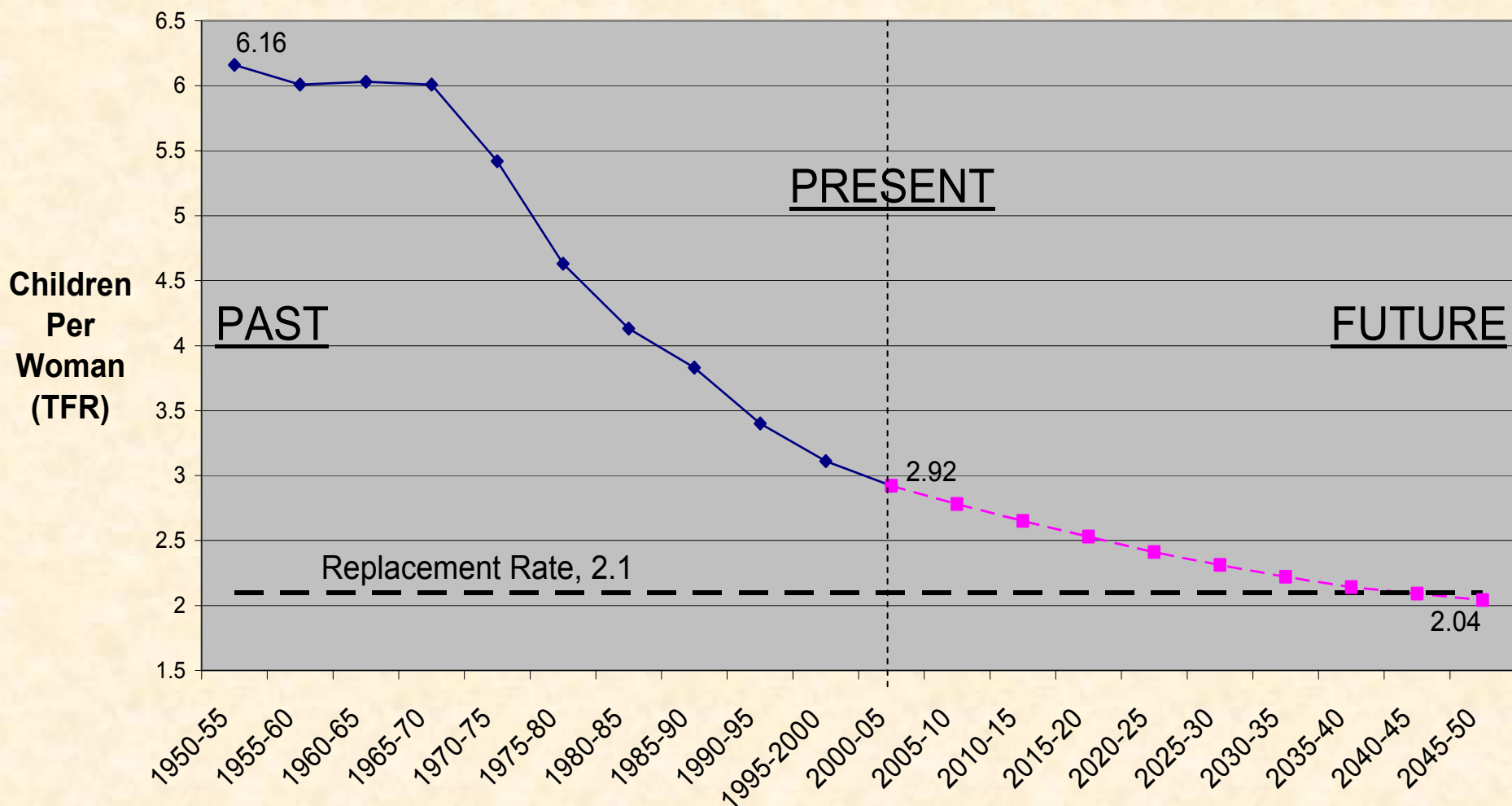
European Population Projections to 2050 (in thousands), UN Medium Variant



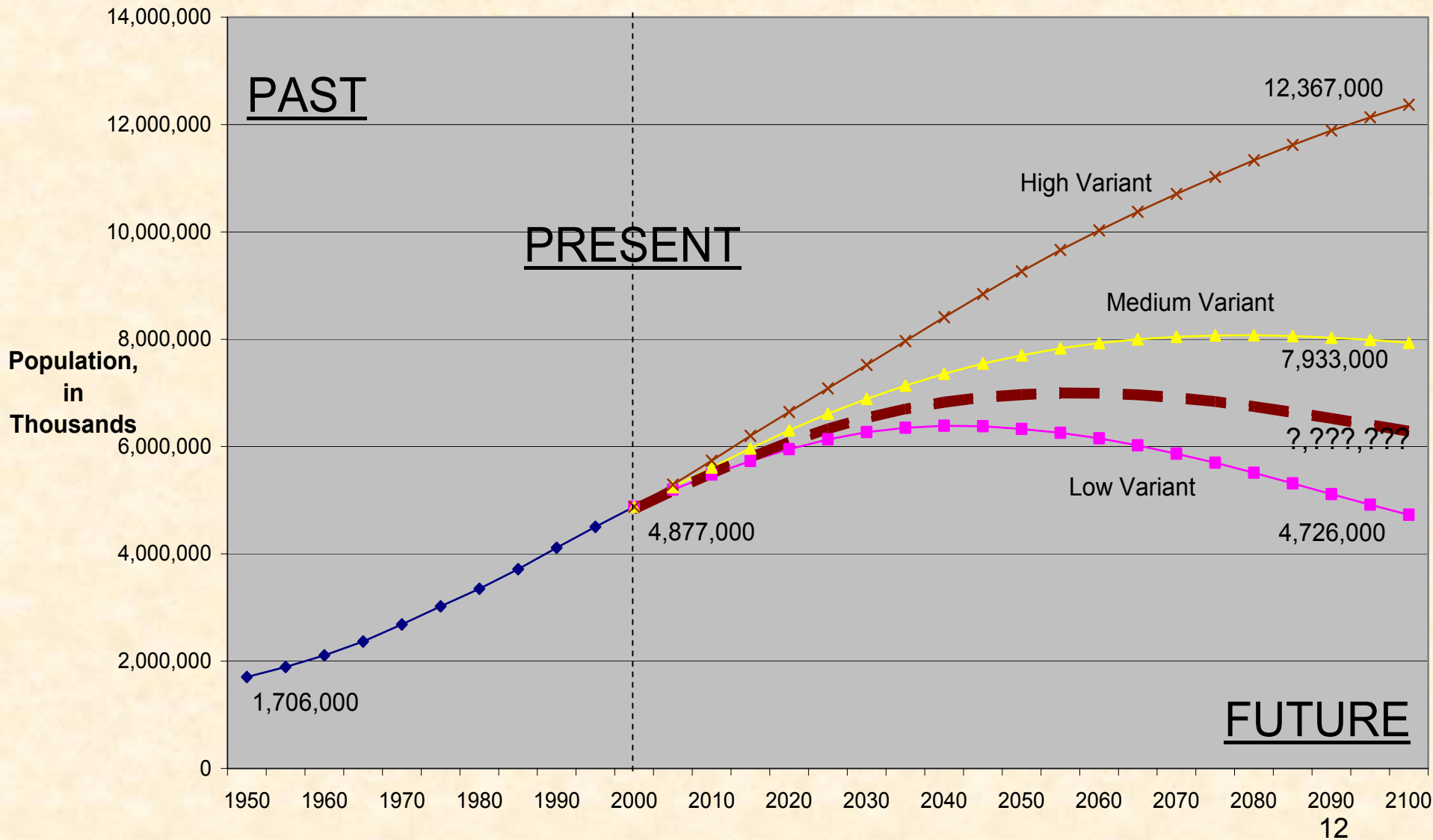
Japan, Population, 2000-2050, in Thousands (UN Medium Variant)



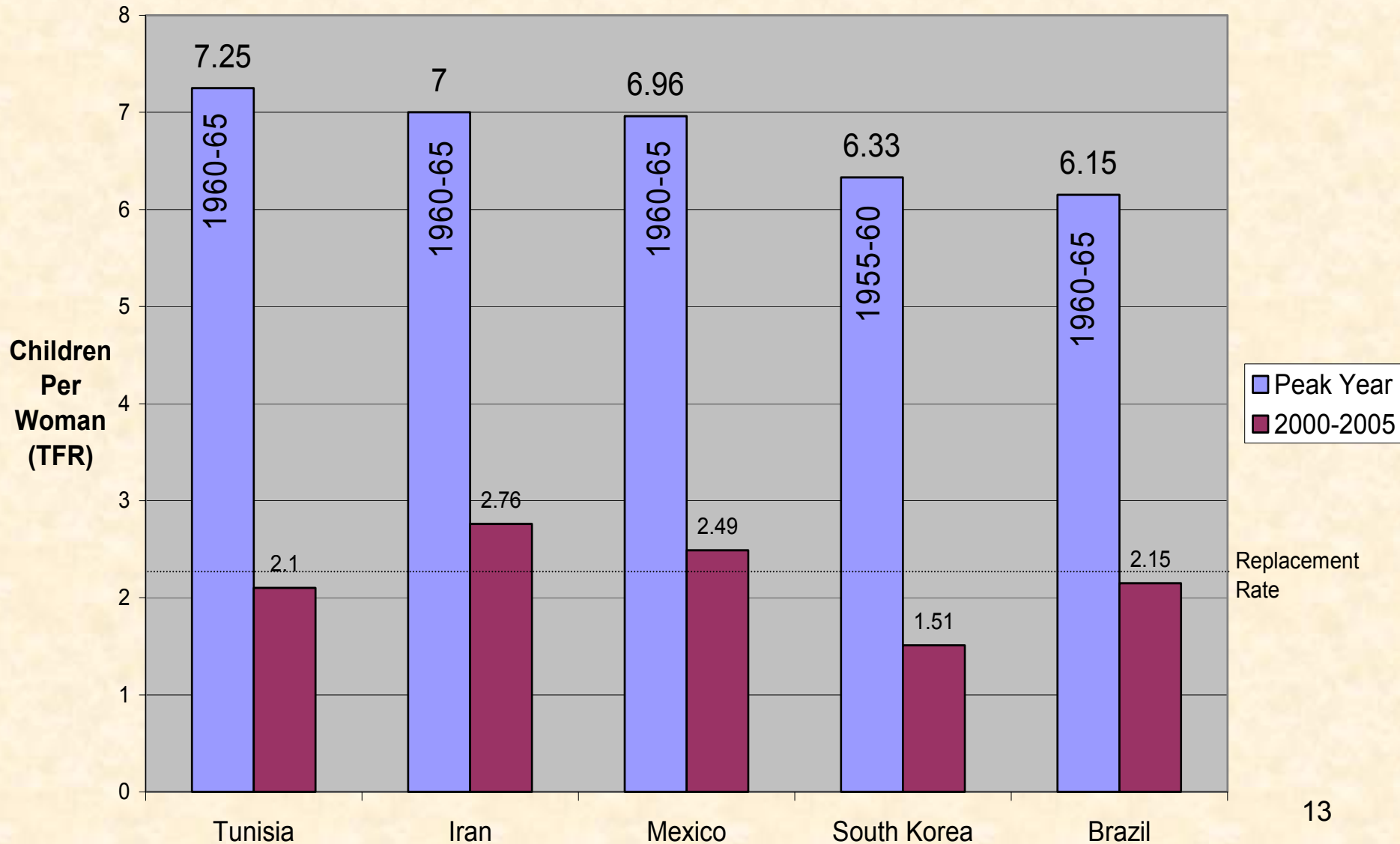
Less Developed Regions, Total Fertility Rate, 1950-2005, with Projections to 2050 (UN Medium Variant Projections)



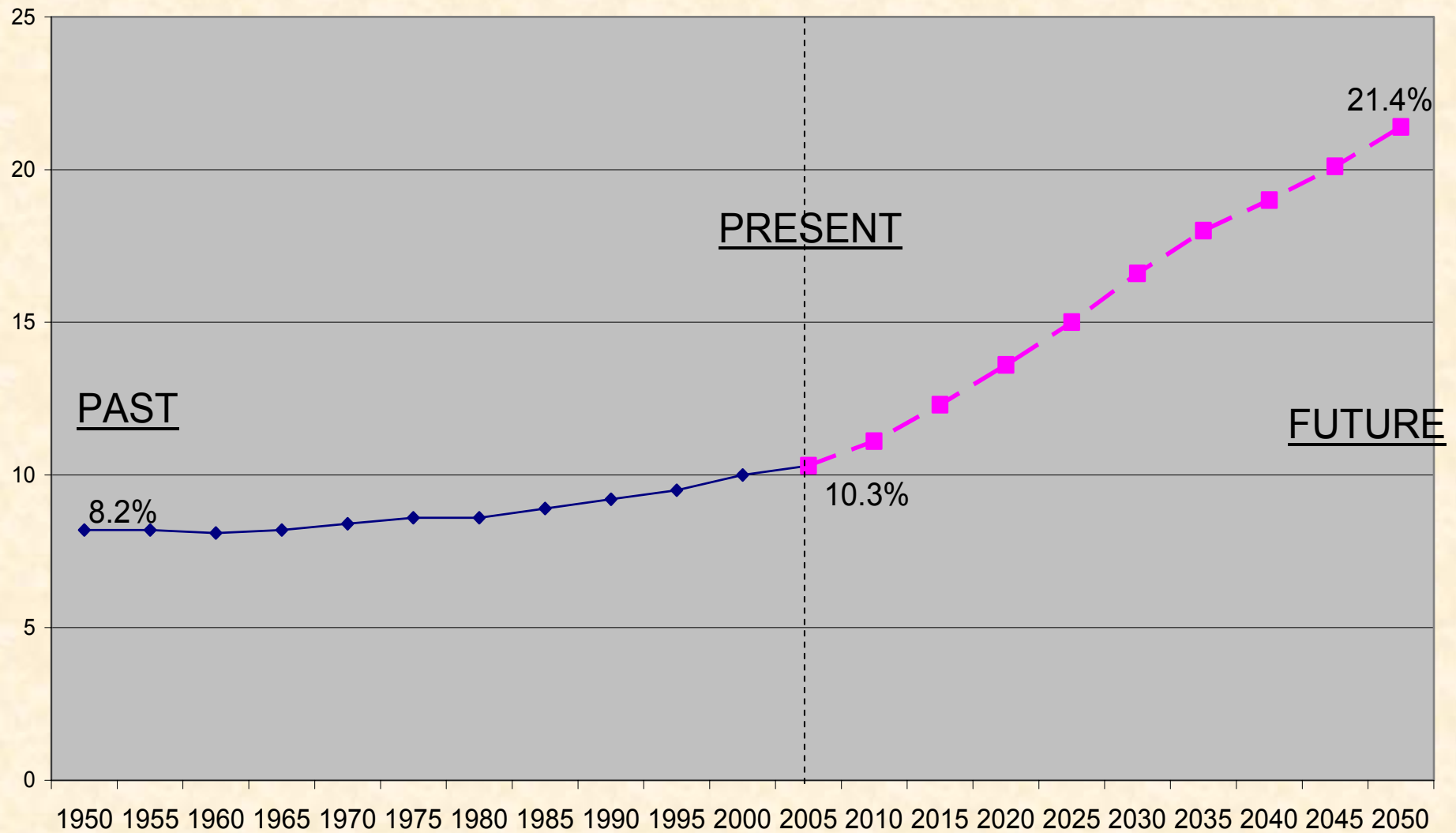
Less Developed Regions, Population, 1950-2000 and Projections to 2100, in Thousands



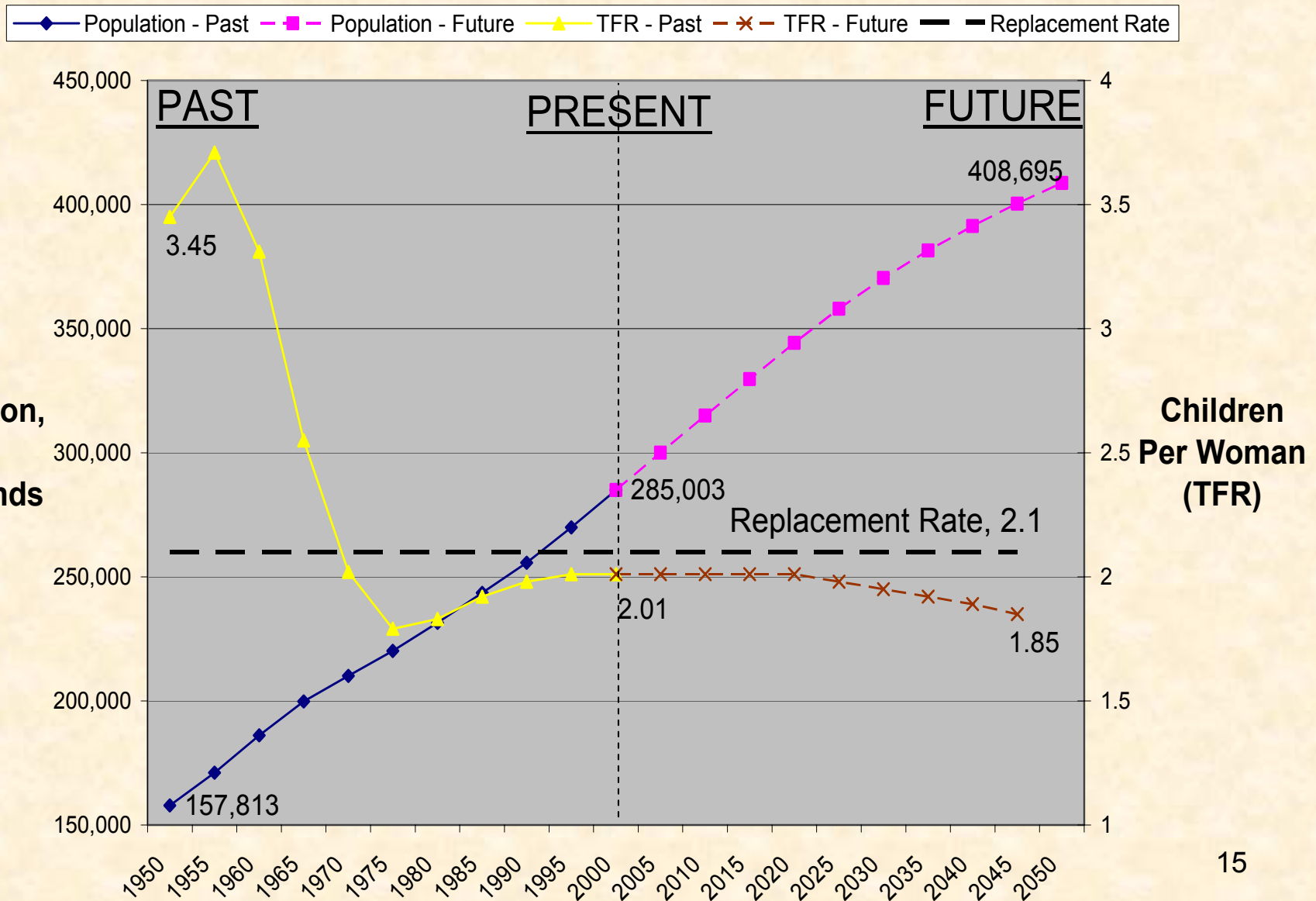
Total Fertility Rates, Peak Year (1955-1965) to Present, Selected Less Developed Nations



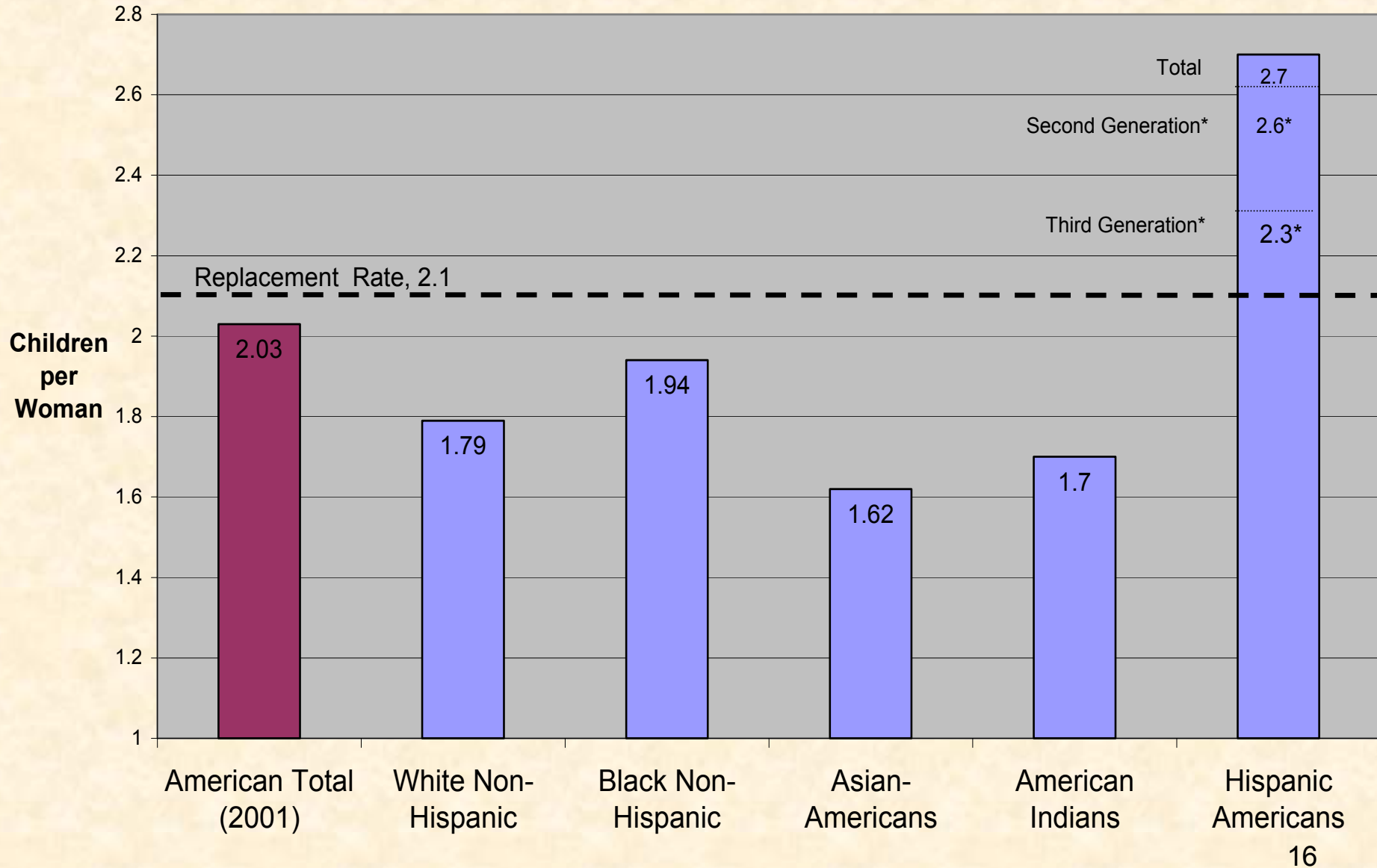
Percentage of the World's Population over 60, 1950-2005 and Projections to 2050



USA, Population and Total Fertility Rate (TFR) - 1950-2005, With Projections to 2050



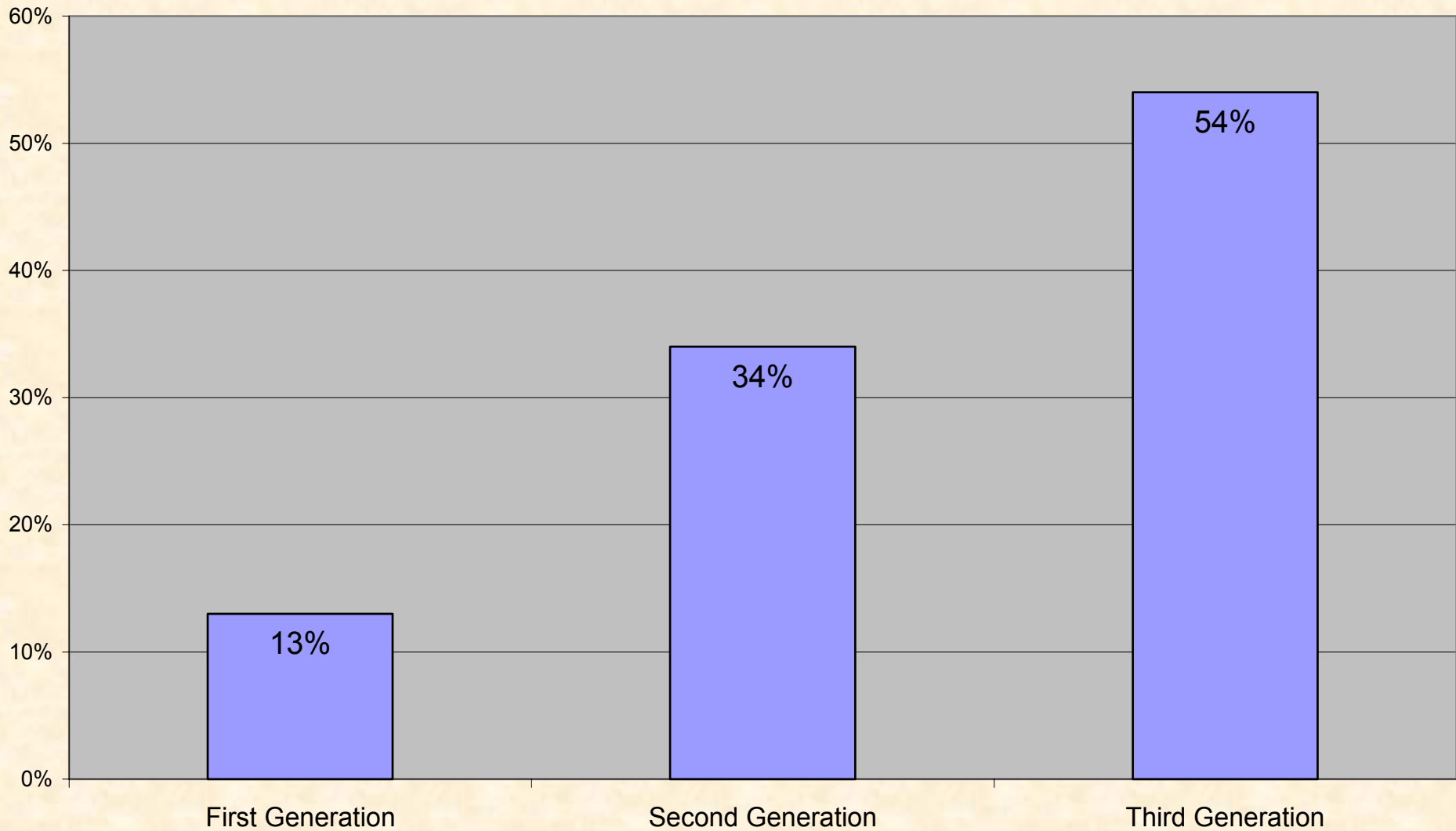
USA: Total Fertility Rates by Selected Race and Ethnicity



Source: Current Population Survey, 2002, calculated by Martin O'Connell, Chief, Fertility and Family Statistics Branch, US Census Bureau

*Second and Third Generation TFR calculated by Jeffrey Passel, Urban Institute

USA: Hispanic Immigrants, Percentage of Exogamy (Intermarriage), 1990



SOME EFFECTS

- Aging: In pay-as-you-go countries, shortage of money to provide for elderly
- Commerce: Decrease in customers
- Environment: More pollution, followed by less pollution
- Geopolitics: America, India and China will be more powerful
- Immigration: More, particularly Muslims to Europe, though resisted by Europe and Japan